

DR. BRIAN KLIKA & DR. ANDREW KIRKPATRICK
SCAPHOLUNATE LIGAMENT REPAIR POST-OP THERAPY PROTOCOL

Phase 1 – Early Protective Phase (0-6 weeks)

Goals for Phase 1 • Edema control • Protect surgical repair	Precautions for Phase 1 • No use of the surgical hand
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Orthosis

- Fabrication of a thermoplastic radial forearm-based thumb spica orthosis with IP free

ROM

- Tendon gliding exercises and intrinsic stretching for fingers
- Thumb IP active/passive motion
- Forearm supination/pronation
- Elbow/shoulder active motion

Manual Therapy

- Manual Edema Mobilization (MEM) as needed
- Scar mobilization 3x/day, 3 minutes each session

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Phase 2 – Intermediate Phase (6-10 weeks)

Goals for Phase 2 • Edema control • Pain control • Progress motion • Expected 90 degree arc of motion	Precautions for Phase 2 • Do NOT target ECU as this will stress the repair
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Other Considerations

- Consider referencing the Conservative Scapholunate Ligament injury guideline handout for progression of proprioceptive input

Orthosis

- **6 weeks:** begin to wean from orthosis with light ADL tasks during the day with recommendation from physician

ROM

- Begin with mid-range AROM, 25 repetitions with prolonged end-range holds; progress to full range as tolerated
- Begin with dart thrower motion
- Wrist flexion/extension, radial/ulnar deviation
- Forearm supination/pronation
- Thumb MP/CMC all planes of motion
- If patient tolerates AROM, progress to gentle, pain- free AAROM
- If patient tolerates AAROM, progress to gentle, pain-free PROM

Strengthening

- **8 weeks:** can begin gentle pinch/grip with a foam block or towel; progress to putty or hand exercises with bands (no power grip until 4 months)

Manual Therapy

- Soft tissue mobilization
- Initiate scar mobilization
- Desensitization as needed

Proprioception

- Begin light proprioceptive tasks
 - Muscle sequencing
 - Vision occlusion exercises
 - Wrist maze; perplexus, marble in cup, labyrinth
 - Hand to hand ball toss with tennis ball
 - FCR, FCU, ECRB and APL support the SL ligament
 - Do **NOT** target ECU as this will stress the repair

Modalities

- Fluidotherapy for heat, ROM, and desensitization as needed
- Paraffin may be used for deep heat as needed
- Ultrasound for scar/pain

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Phase 3 – Intermediate Phase (10-16 weeks)

Goals for Phase 3 • Expected 90 degree arc of motion	Precautions for Phase 3 • Use caution with strengthening and consider pain. Progress slowly. • No weight bearing until 6 months • No loading or power grip until 6 months
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Orthosis

- Orthosis can be fully discontinued

ROM

- Continue with hand/wrist A/PROM

Manual Therapy

- Soft tissue mobilization
- Scar mobilization
- Desensitization as needed

Strengthening

- **12 weeks**: can begin light strengthening working up to 2-5# only

Proprioception

- Continue with proprioceptive tasks
- **12 weeks**: begin reactive muscle activation
- Flexbar, Powerball, body blade
- Progress plyometric work: ball drop, throw progression – begin with throw phase, add in catch phase as tolerated

Modalities

- Fluidotherapy for heat, ROM, and desensitization as needed
- Paraffin may be used for deep heat as needed
- Ultrasound for scar/pain

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Phase 4 – Return to Function (16+ weeks)

Goals for Phase 4 • Return to full functional use • Return to sport	Precautions for Phase 4 • Use caution with strengthening and consider pain. Progress slowly. • No weight bearing until 4 months • No loading or power grip until 4 months
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ROM

- Continue to progress A/PROM

Manual Therapy

- Soft tissue mobilization
- Scar mobilization
- Desensitization as needed

Strengthening

- Progress static to dynamic strengthening
- Incorporate full upper extremity strengthening

Proprioception

- Advance as they relate to required functional use, work, and sport

Modalities

- Fluidotherapy for heat, ROM, and desensitization as needed
- Paraffin may be used for deep heat as needed
- Ultrasound for scar/pain

Work Related Activities

- Return to light duties at work
- Begin to progress into heavy duties at work

Sport Related Activities

- After 16 weeks and with physician consent, a comprehensive work conditioning program for patients with high demand/heavy manual labor occupations may be appropriate